

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 17

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, MAY 21st., 1931

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## GIVE US YOUR ORDER FOR Bedding Plants

NOW. Supplies should be ready next week and they should be set out about the 24th of May. If we haven't it in stock, can get you any plant you want.

Plenty of Cabbage and Cauliflower Next Week, sturdy, outside hardened stock, ready to go.

### Freshen Up Your Jaded Appetites With These Warm Weather Supplies:

Fresh Cauliflower, each	25c
Leaf Lettuce, fresh daily, lb.	40c
Field Tomatoes, per lb.	30c
Russett Grapefruit, 2 for	25c
New Cabbage, 3 lbs. for	25c
White Wax Onions, per lb.	10c
Cucumbers, each	25c

A good supply of dry vegetables, Carrots, Turnips and Onions

Good Seed Potatoes, per bushel 60c

Wm. Laut

## BRING YOUR CAR TO US

We have the very Best and Latest Equipment for Garage Work of all kinds. Our machines are accurate. Our Mechanics know their business

COME IN—You will find this the most cheerful, the most complete shop-you have visited. A lot of satisfaction for Little COST.

### We make a Specialty of Valve Grinding and Cylinder Boring.

Repairs on All Makes of Cars. Reasonable Prices  
Wrecking and Towing Service.

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

## FENCE POSTS

Split Cedars 12 to 15 inches, 7 ft.	14c
Split Cedars 15 to 18 inches, 7 ft.	17c
Split Cedars 18 to 21 inches, 7 ft.	19c
Tamarac Drivers 7 ft.	8c
Small quantity Willows	5c
16 ft. Spruce Poles	25c
Round Cedars, 7 ft. 35c. 8 ft. 50c. 8 ft. 80c.	
10 ft. 80c. 10 ft. 1.00	

Get Your SCREEN DOORS Now 3.00 and 3.50

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Dr. Hess Stock Tonic

Dr. Hess Hog Special

Dr. Hess Poultry Panamin

Vermitrol and Chick Tablets

Ful O-Pep and Gold Medal Chick Starter

Bran Shorts Oats Barley

## The Crossfield Cash Store

Phone 33

N. A. Johnson

## Grand BAND CONCERT

By THE CALGARY ELKS BAND

Commencing at 3 o'clock

Recreation Park, Crossfield, Sunday, May 31st.

Sponsored by The Crossfield and District Board of Trade

## Committees Appointed For Dominion Day Celebration

An executive meeting was held, on Saturday evening at the office of the secretary. Present: President H. R. Fitzpatrick in the chair and Messrs. T. Mair, J. P. Metheral, Mayor Williams, G. Murdoch, Ed Meyers, W. Miller, R. Green, Geo. Ainscough and T. Tredaway.

The meeting opened with a discussion on having Sports on July 1st and it was moved by T. Mair and seconded by Geo. Ainscough, that the Sports be held under the auspices of the Agricultural Society and Board of Trade, and that the programme start at 11 o'clock sharp. Carried.

Moved by Mayor Williams seconded by Geo. Ainscough, that admission fee be 25 cents for adults and children free.

Moved by Geo. Ainscough and seconded by W. Miller, that there be a general sports committee consisting of five members and the following were elected: H. R. Fitzpatrick, manager of Sports Committee and the remainder comprise the following: R. Green, Mayor Williams, W. Miller and T. Mair.

It was moved that Geo. Murdoch be the grounds committee and the responsibility of having the track in shape for the children's races rests solely with George.

Moved by T. Mair seconded by R. Green, that Ed. Meyers canvass the merchants and citizens of the town to decorate and display as much hunting as possible on July 1st.

Moved by Geo. Murdoch seconded by W. Miller, that; J. P. Metheral be treasurer of sports. Carried. W. Miller was appointed to look after advertising.

Moved by W. Miller seconded by Mayor Williams, that the Sports Committee have the concessions for refreshment booth in the way of soft drinks, ice cream, cigarettes, etc. and to ask Chas. Purvis to take charge of the booth.

Moved by T. Mair seconded by W. Miller, that the dance in the evening at the U. F. A. Hall be under the auspices of the Crossfield Orchestra. Carried.

On behalf of the Crossfield Orchestra Mr. Green stated that they would play on the fair grounds during the day.

Geo. Ainscough undertook to see that the band stand would be in readiness for the occasion.

Chris Asmussen was asked if he would take charge of Park Grounds Committee in preparation of the visit of the Calgary Elks' Band on Sunday, May 31st.

The flag pole to be erected in the park and to commence the fixing of the new fence facing the Main Street this week.

Meeting adjourned.

## Pianoforte Recital

Pupils of Miss Vera Metheral are giving a pianoforte recital in the U. F. A. Hall on Saturday, May 23 at 4 p.m. o'clock. No charges. Everyone is welcome.

## Donations to School Fair

The following donations have been received by the Secretary during the past week:  
The Atlas Lumber Co. ... 5.00  
The Wilson Stationery Co. Calgary, 1 story book.  
The Club Cafe, Calgary \$3.00 and not 5.00 as reported in last week's issue.

## Horseshoe Club Meeting Saturday Evening May 23

A meeting of the Horseshoe Club will be held in the Chronicle office on Saturday evening May 23rd at 8.30. All members and those intending to join are asked to attend. It is desirous of starting off the season with a tournament on Monday, May 25th. Let's go.

## Destroy Gophers, Crows and Magpies—Cash Prizes

Cash prizes ranging from fifty cents to two hundred dollars will be paid by the Department of Agriculture for gopher tails, feet and eggs of crows and magpies, taken in 1931 on or before September 1st. Points will be credited as follows: 1 point for each gopher's tail. 2 points for each crow's foot. 2 points for each magpie's foot. 4 points for each crow's or magpie's egg.

All persons of school age or attending a Separate, Public, or High School may compete. Three thousand cash prizes, ranging from 50c to seventy-five dollars, will be paid in their order, to those obtaining the greatest number of points. For a copy of the regulations apply to

BENJ. LAWTON,  
Game Commissioner  
Department of Agriculture  
Edmonton

## NOTICE

In line with our policy of reducing all expenditures "as much as possible the Rosebud Council have appointed only one Weed Inspector for the whole Municipality this year. As this is a large territory for one man to cover satisfactory. Every farmer and resident is requested to give every assistance to the inspector toward the eradication and control of Sow Thistle and all Noxious Weeds.

Address all communications to the Municipal Office, Crossfield.

A. S. GOUGH, Reeve.

## Dominion Day Celebration

JULY 1st. is to be a Red Letter Day in Crossfield. We plan to have events for everybody. Boys and girls get busy now and show us some real class in these events—there are 26 all together—for all ages up to 20 years, good prizes.

For the married ladies there will be the 50 yard dash and nail driving contest. (Don't be a knocker but bring your own hammers.)

For the men, we have a regular midway at hard time prices.

There will also be a horseshoe tournament, baseball tournament, etc.

Particulars of junior sport events can be had from H. R. Fitzpatrick.

## Police Court

A local resident appeared before Ivor Lewis, P. M. on Wednesday morning and pleaded guilty to the charge of theft of four bales of hay from F. Collicutt. Fined \$5.00 and costs and made restitution.

## Note and Comment

E. J. Garland M. P. describes conditions in this country with what sounds like too much energy, but he can lay claim to more truth than the president of the bankers' association when he says loans are being made to farmers in the regular way. What earthly use is there of broadcasting falsehoods where the facts are on hand to contradict the statements made.

There may have been times when machinery was purchased too freely by farmers. No such charge can be laid at their doors this spring.

A creamery business in Crossfield would be an asset to the district, providing seventy-five per cent of the farmers would support home industry, where you would get just as square a deal as by shipping to Calgary.

Why not boost and expand our own district instead of helping to bolster up the larger centres of the province.

## Wash-Day Specials

Copper Wash Boilers, each	\$3.10
Galvanized Wash Boilers, each	1.30
Galvanized Wash Tubs No. 3, each	1.60
Galvanized Water Pails, each	45c
Tin Water Pails from	25c to 55c

## Garden Tools

Rakes, each	60c
Hoes, each	1.25
Spading Forks, each	1.95
Sprinkling Cans	1.15 to 1.40

## Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

## We'll Put Your Car in Perfect Order

We're fully equipped to start you off for the season with a smooth running car that will be a pleasure to drive. From the smallest detailed trouble in your carburetor, to the necessity of overhauling the entire motor, we guarantee you efficient service at incomparably low prices.

### We do Acetylene Welding BATTERIES RE-CHARGED.

Super Service at the Highway Garage  
or at

## The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

A car without insurance is a dangerous thing to own! An accident might cause a lawsuit that would cost you your home and business. Call in and we will be pleased to quote you rates.

## T. TREDAWAY

Insurance Conveyancing Real Estate

## Check Up on Your Cream Losses

With Your Old Cream Separator  
Then Let Us Demonstrate the  
Skimming qualities of the

## New DeLaval

A SIZE FOR EVERY NEED

A Price for every pocket book and easy terms.

## W. K. Gibson

Insurance Farm Equipment Grinding

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

## The foremost among all package teas



**Yellow label Salada 60c a lb**  
**Brown label Salada 70c a lb**  
**'Fresh from the gardens'**

### Canada and World Disarmament

During this present period of world-wide business depression some people, good people too, are heard to thoughtlessly remark that the only way out will be another great war; that such a struggle will be the ultimate outcome of the world's existing difficulties. Such a statement should be the last to pass the lips of any person. Another war, instead of being a cure, would be the final world catastrophe.

Many contributing causes there may be to the economic trials of today, but the main source of all the trouble is to be found in the Great War, 1914-1918. That titanic struggle laid the foundations for what has since taken place. In fact, all studies of history fully realize that our present experiences are but a repetition of those which followed the Napoleonic war. Another great war would have exactly the same results, only worse, because modern world conditions only serve to intensify and prolong such disturbances when they do occur.

Instead, therefore, of even thinking "war," the peoples of all nations should think and talk of nothing but permanent peace, and direct all their energies to the consummation of that ideal.

What is the great financial burden resting on the shoulders of the Canadian people today? It is the debt created by the Great War. The public debt of Canada created in the upbuilding of this Dominion from before the time of Confederation down to 1914 calls for annual interest payments of only \$12,893,000, or only 3 1/2 per cent. of our national expenditures, and approximately \$1.30 per head of our population. On the other hand, interest charges on the public debt created since 1914 amount to \$108,867,000, or 27 per cent of our annual expenditures, and more than \$10.00 per head of population in each and every year.

But this is not all of the war burden. In addition to this 27 per cent interest on the war debt, Canadians are required to devote another 12.40 per cent of all expenditures for services arising out of the war, such as pensions, after care of soldiers, etc. That is, out of every \$100 expended by the Government of Canada each year, \$38.40 is directly attributable to the Great War. This is the burden which lies the hands and cripples the efforts of our national government.

Of every \$100 expended by the United States \$60.00 is spent because of war, past, present and future. The war expenditures of Great Britain are in like proportion, or possibly even heavier.

In a recent speech before the International Chamber of Commerce, meeting in Washington, President Hoover declared that the present world depression is largely due to "the destruction of life and property, the great tax burdens, and the social and political instability which resulted from the Great War," and he declared that one major accomplishment which international co-operation could effect in reducing tax burdens, removing a primary cause of unrest, and establishing greater confidence for the long future, was "the limitation and reduction of armaments." President Hoover proceeded to back up his assertion with these startling facts and figures:

"The world expenditure on all arms is now nearly five billions of dollars yearly, an increase of about 70 per cent over that previous to the Great War. We stand today with nearly 5,000,000 men actively under arms and 20,000,000 more in reserve. These vast forces, greatly exceeding those of the pre-war period, still are to be demobilized, even though twelve years have passed since the Armistice was signed, because of fear and of inability of nations to co-operate in mutual reductions. Yet we are all signatories to the Kellogg-Brandt Pact, by which we have renounced war as an instrument of national policy, and agreed to settle all controversies by pacific means."

Nevertheless, in the face of such a declaration from President Hoover, and also in the face of a huge national deficit of over \$600,000,000 which is enforcing economies in practically every department of government, the United States budget for 1932 provides for an increase of \$38,000,000 in prospective outlays on military-naval expenditures.

Canada, too, is a signatory to the Kellogg-Brandt Peace Pact, and as such this Dominion is steadily reducing its expenditures for defence purposes; we have no offensive services. Expenditures for National Defence by Canada are the smallest of any country in the world having anything like the same population or degree of wealth. They total only 5.06 per cent of our annual expenditures; in other words, about two dollars per head of our population.

While, therefore, this Dominion is not at all blameworthy for the present state of world armament, the Canadian people should be staunch supporters of further disarmament everywhere as a step towards permanent peace. As a people we cannot remain indifferent to the attitudes of other nations, and unless a general reduction in armaments takes place another world tragedy will be enacted, and into it we may again be drawn as active participants, and in any event cannot escape its disastrous effects.

#### Canada on Air Highways

"Canada is on the air highways which will connect the three great centres of population—Europe, Asia and North America—and it is up to Canadians to see that the Canadian sections of these great air routes be developed and operated by Canadians," said General J. H. MacBrien, president of the Aviation League of Canada, in an address at Windsor, Ontario.

Fragments of cotton cloth 5,000 years old, found in the ruins of a town in India, were examined microscopically, and the fibres were found similar to a kind of cotton still grown in India.



Price 50c a box

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The E. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

### Unearth Ancient Treasures

Valuable Discoveries Made in Kish By Oxford-Field Museum Expedition  
 Jewelry worn at the Court of Nebuchadnezzar, magnificent sculpture of the Sasanian period, and royal tombs over 5,000 years old have been discovered by the Oxford-Field Museum Expedition excavating at Kish, near the site of old Babylon. Dr. Stephen Langdon, director of Assyriology, Oxford University, director of the expedition, has sent a report to Sir Charles Marston, author of *Essays on the Old Testament*, who states that the jewelry is said to be worth several thousands of pounds.

The expedition is working on three separate strata covering three periods of history. Sasanian sculpture, dating from about 200 A.D., was found on the top layer above the great Temple of Nebuchadnezzar. The find of treasure from the Nebuchadnezzar period is sensational and includes solid gold ornaments.

"It will be of great interest to know just what has been found because the time of Nebuchadnezzar is one about which we are learning a great deal from recent discoveries, and excavation is supporting the old Biblical narrative to an extraordinary extent," Sir Charles says.

Below the Nebuchadnezzar Temple have been found a further series of Sumerian royal tombs. These are about 5,000 years old and the expedition is just beginning to explore them. Written tablets and cuneiform writings have been recovered which will probably shed light on the history of those times.

Dr. Langdon says the expedition is especially interesting to know that the date of the floods has now been fixed at 3,400 B.C., so that these tablets are probably older still.

### DRAPERIES MADE NEW

"When we resumed housekeeping a month ago found my draperies had become creased from packing. I hung them out on the line, hoping to remove the creases. Then I forgot them. The result was they became badly faded and sun-spotted."

"I was heartick until a happy thought struck me to dye them. I just dyed them a deeper green, and now I am Diamond Dyes they look gorgeous and new. I have never seen easier dyes to use than Diamond Dyes. They give the most brilliant colors—when used either for tinting or dyeing—and never take the life out of cloth as other dyes."

Mrs. J. F. T. Montreal.

### Industrial Manitoba

Industry Gradually Taking Priority Over Agriculture in the Province

Bearing upon the recent statement of J. M. Davidson, Minister of Development Board of Manitoba, that industry is gradually taking priority over agriculture in the province, it is pointed out that Manitoba is rich in natural resources, having more than 500,000,000 in ore reserves, 137,000 square miles of timber, and 20,000 square miles of water surface. The province is also extremely rich in metallic and non-metallic minerals. With an annual production of more than \$165,000,000, moreover, Manitoba's 130 industrial plants have a yearly pay-roll of \$35,000,000.

Perian Balm—the unrivaled toilet requisite. Essential to every dainty woman. Imparts rare charm and beauty to the complexion. Softens and beautifies the skin. Makes hands flawlessly white. Cools and refreshes. Relieves roughness. Ideal for true feminine distinction. Delicately fragrant. Swiftly absorbed into the tissues, leaving no stickiness. Perian Balm invariably creates a subtle elegance and charm.

### Co-Operative Wool Growers

Wool Receiving Warehouses To Be Opened At Portage la Prairie and Regina

The Canadian Co-Operative Wool Growers have completed arrangements for wool receiving warehouses at Regina, Sask., and Portage la Prairie, Man., to receive shipments of wool from June 1 to August 31. A letter has been sent to the wool producers requesting that they forward their shipments to arrive at the warehouses between these dates. Reports show that the volume of wool handled in the past year was 1,038,205 pounds more than the objective for the year, which was 4,000,000 pounds.

Apples On Century-Old Tree  
 There will be apples this year on the 106-year-old Hudson's Bay apple tree, on the lower part of the back at Vancouver, Wash. The tree grew from a seed planted by a member of the Hudson's Bay Company in 1775, and seldom has missed a year in bearing. A. A. Quarnberg, horticulturist, said it very likely will bear a large crop this season.

More than 21,000,000 acres in Argentina were planted to wheat last season.

W. N. U. 1889

## OPEN HOUSES

HEAL IN QUICKEST TIME KNOWN  
 In the treatment of all ailments, from colds to cancer, the "Open House" is the only place where you can get the best of the best. The "Open House" is the only place where you can get the best of the best. The "Open House" is the only place where you can get the best of the best.

### Week End Cruises

Cunard Line Will Inaugurate Week-End Cruises From New York To Nova Scotia

In an effort to further increase the popularity of Nova Scotia as a tourist country among Americans the Cunard Line announces that their new famous "Week-End Cruises" scheduled for the months of July, August and September, will include a call at Nova Scotia port.

The statement that was issued by Arthur Handley, general passenger traffic manager of the Cunard Line in Canada, also pointed out the fact that not only will the "Week-End Cruises" call there, but those of the special summer cruises under the auspices of the National Tours, will also make Halifax a port of call. The co-operation of the Nova Scotia authorities has been secured and every effort will be made to see that passengers on these cruises are given as much time ashore as possible to view the many attractions which the maritime province have to offer.

"This will be the first time," said Mr. Handley, "that three giant cruise liners of the size of the 'Berengaria,' 'Aquitania,' and 'Mauretania,' have called at Halifax, except that the 'Aquitania' and 'Mauretania' occasionally visited the ancient port during the war."

The first sailing of the "Week-End Cruises" to call at a Nova Scotia port will be 'Aquitania,' July 3rd, from New York. These cruises will be carried on throughout the summer with the last sailing of the 'Mauretania' leaving New York on September 18th, while the National Tours cruises will commence on July 27th with the 'Transylvania' and finish with the sailing of the 'Cameron' on August 31st of the 'Cameron.'

Until July there are scheduled four "Week-End Cruises" from New York, the first leaving New York on May 2nd in the 'Aquitania,' calling at Bermuda. The second cruise will be that of the 'Mauretania,' leaving New York on May 15th, calling at Nassau in the Bahamas Islands. The third cruise is that of the 'Berengaria,' leaving New York on May 28th, calling at Bermuda, to be followed by a cruise of the 'Mauretania,' on June 5th to Nassau. The "Week-End Cruises" to Nova Scotia will leave New York on July 3rd, 10th, 17th and 24th. The cruise of the 'Berengaria' is also unique in the fact that it is the largest liner ever to visit Bermuda.

"These week-end cruises, the first of which have been so popular, are drawing capacity bookings. On board the attractions include, deck sports, and every type of ship entertainment and the extremely low rates available make them very attractive."

"The reason for these cruises is to familiarize the vast number of people on this side of the Atlantic who have never had the pleasure of sailing in a sea liner, and to give them the opportunity of making a trip on one of the 'Big Three' with little or no time away from their business."

The calls at Nassau and Bermuda allow passengers to do some sight-seeing or enjoy the local attractions such as trips in the glass-bottomed boats at Paradise Beach, and sea bathing.

Officials of the Cunard Line expect that the call at the Nova Scotia port at the best time of the year will enhance the popularity of these week-end cruises.

### A Constituent Of Concrete

Portland cement is used as one of the constituents of concrete for the construction of foundations, dams, roof surfaces, buildings, and building blocks, cement mortars, and for many other purposes. It is one of the most important of our structural materials. Materials suitable for the manufacture of Portland cement occur in all but one of the provinces of Canada.

Like a Grip At The Throat. For a disease that is not classed as fatal there is probably none which causes more morbid suffering than asthma. Sleep is impossible, the sufferer becomes exhausted and finally, though the attack passes, is left in unending dread of its return. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy is a wonderful remedy. It immediately relieves the restricted air passages as thousands can testify. It is sold by druggists everywhere.

Indianapolis News: The man who looks neither to one side nor the other, but who faces the front, his gaze intent upon his guiding star, is likely to be hit by somebody making a right turn.

Flame from ethylene gas may be as hot as 1,975 degrees Centigrade.

### National Enrolment

#### May Be Compulsory

Bill Introduced In Senate Asks Registration Of People In Canada

Compulsory registration of all persons in Canada over the age of 16 years would be provided for under a bill introduced in the Senate by Senator J. B. Cagrain. Registration would be followed by the issue of a certificate with the person's photograph and signature on it.

Certain exceptions to the universal registration would be allowed. Clustered runs, members of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police or any provincial or municipal police force, inmates of asylums for the insane or mentally defective, inmates of penitentiaries and prisoners or of such other institutions as might be excepted by the minister in charge of the administration of the act would not have to register.

The act would apply to everyone in Canada, including British subjects and aliens. All would have to register within a named time and all persons subsequently reaching that age would have to register within one week of their 16th birthday.

In applying for registration a person would be required to state his nationality and, if a British subject, whether he became so by birth or naturalization. He would also submit a photograph which would be attached to his certificate.

### New Use For Music

Elgar's Housling March Clears Brooklyn Store At Closing Time

You may not have realized it, but one of the matters to which department-store executives have devoted a great deal of thought is how to get rid of their customers at closing time without actually pushing them out of the door. A gentleman who wandered late one afternoon into Abraham & Straus, in Brooklyn, New York, reports a neat way they have of doing it. He saw it work.

At five-thirty a gong rang, transmitted from loudspeakers scattered along the walls inside the rousing strains of Elgar's "Pomp and Circumstance." Ladies lingering over bargain straighteners noticed their parcels, and in no time were swinging briskly along toward the exits. The doorwalker he questioned, was enthusiastic about the idea, said it was the best they'd ever had for the purpose, and, incidentally, paid a high tribute to Elgar. His march, the doorwalker said, cleared the store faster than anything else they had been able to try for extensive experiments.

For Scalds Or Burns—Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil is a standard remedy for the prompt treatment of scalds and burns. Its healing power quickly soothes the pain and aids a speedy recovery from the injury. It is also an excellent remedy for all manner of cuts, bruises and sprains, as well as for relieving the pains arising from inflammation of various kinds. A bottle in the house and stable saves many a doctor's and veterinary's fee.

The iron ore fields of Lapland, which is entirely north of the Arctic Circle, are among the most valuable in the world. Their ore averages from 58 to 70 per cent of iron.

## HEADACHE?

Why suffer when relief is prompt and harmless?



Millions of people have learned to depend on Aspirin tablets to relieve a sudden headache. They know it is so harmless. Genuine Aspirin tablets never harm the heart. Read directions in packages for headache, neuralgia, summer colds, pain of all kinds.

**ASPIRIN**  
 TRADE MARK REG.  
 (Made in Canada)

### World's Grain Exhibition

Spain Making Arrangements To Participate In Conference

Though Spain is very busy just now reorganizing its national administration, the importance of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held at Regina, July 25 to August 28, 1932, has not been lost sight of.

A few days ago the headquarters office of the Exhibition and Conference was advised by the General Director of Agriculture of the Spanish Ministry of National Economy that a special committee of cereal agriculture had been appointed to devote itself to the definite organization of participation by Spain in the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference.

Spain has a particular interest in the forthcoming world-wide grain exhibition and conference in that it is a preponderantly agricultural country. Its productive area is calculated at 114,000,000 acres of which, last year, nearly 12,000,000 acres were sown to wheat, 5,000,000 acres to barley, 2,000,000 acres to oats and 1,500,000 to rye.

Seventeen countries have now officially accepted the invitation to be represented at the Exhibition and Conference, namely: Italy, Peru, Yugoslavia, Guatemala, New Zealand, Czechoslovakia, the Netherlands, Belgium, Poland, Siam, India, Portugal, Switzerland, Estonia, the Philippines, the Argentina and Spain.

### Plans Round Trip Flight Over Ocean

Commander MacMillan and Pilot Will Attempt Hop In June

In the role of trans-Atlantic flyer whose goal is the first round trip crossing of the North Atlantic by airplane, Commander Donald B. MacMillan, veteran explorer of the Arctic, will attempt to fly back and forth between Boston and London this summer.

A swift monoplane, a Lockheed-Vega, the same design of ship in which many trans-continental speed records have been set, will be used.

A Los Angeles flyer, Charles F. Rochefort, will pilot the ship. The take-off is set for June 21.

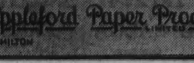
Germany has a huge new freight plane.



## Cut Down Food Wastage

---by covering all perishable goods with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. Para-Sani moisture-proof texture will keep them fresh until you are ready to use them.

You'll find the Para-Sani sanitary knife-edged carton handy. Or use "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form for less exacting uses. At grocers, druggists, stationers.



**Impleford Paper Products**  
 HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

Western Representatives:



## New Uses For Wheat And Other Grains Is Subject Of Research Council Survey

New uses for surpluses of wheat and other grains are being made the subject of an exhaustive survey by the National Research Council. It was announced in a statement issued recently. Other studies are being conducted in the hope of developing processes which will turn waste materials into products of commercial value.

Dealing with the program of the National Research Council, the statement set forth:

"Two researches initiated are already yielding interesting results. One of these is a study of the refuse screenings (largely weed seeds), which accumulate at the elevators at the head of the lakes to the extent of more than 50,000 tons a year.

"Today these screenings, if marketed at all, fetch almost nothing. The research is already indicating that they could be made to yield products—oil for soap making, fertilizer and possibly feed—which would make them distinctly valuable.

"In the other research a beginning has been made on the problem of finding methods of utilizing straw. This big problem is not likely to be solved in a hurry, but is surely one which a Canadian research institution should tackle. The traveler through Western Canada after harvest cannot fail to have been impressed by the almost mountainous piles of straw which dot the landscape, but few probably realize that the total amount of straw grown in Canada each year aggregates about 50,000,000 tons.

"The National Research Council is making a careful study of the possibilities of using surplus grain for the manufacture of fuel, alcohol, starch, dextrin, glucose and other sugars, acids and laquer solvents by means of fermentation, etc. This includes a study not only of the technical but also of the economic aspects. The latter are clearly important, as the fact that a given method of utilizing grain for manufacturing purposes is economical only in seasons when prices are abnormally low, obviously an important consideration in determining the feasibility of establishing plants based on such a method."

### A Canadian Egg Plant

Experimental Work Being Carried On To Get Type Fixed

An egg plant which promises much of value to Canadians is referred to in the annual report of the director of Dominion experimental farms. As the result of long continued studies, the Dominion horticulturist makes the following observations:

A Japanese egg plant called Negasaki, with fruit too small for the general market, having proved the only egg plant that would produce a satisfactory crop in many parts of Canada owing to its earliness, was crossed with the Black Beauty, one of the large but rather late varieties, with the result that an egg plant of good size was produced, which is much earlier than the Black Beauty. Experimental work in this connection is now being centred upon getting the type fixed. When this is accomplished, an egg plant suitable for cultivation under Canadian conditions will be established and it will probably become an important new factor in horticulture throughout Canada.

### Light Bulb With Little Heat

One of the problems long contemplated by science, that of producing light without heat, has been brought nearer to solution by a Berlin scientist who has succeeded in making an incandescent lamp in which eighty per cent of the energy supplied by the electric current is converted into light. Many of the best lamps used today yield not more than six per cent in light, the remainder appearing as heat and other radiations.

Silk in Japanese warehouses at one time recently was valued at \$60,000,000.



"Look, here, stand me a whizky and soda, and you may win."—Dorffbarber, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1600

### Better Demand For Wheat

European Market Much Stronger During Past Few Weeks

Europe is buying Canadian wheat again, indicating the monthly report on grain movement issued by E. A. Ursell, statistician to the Dominion Board of Grain Commissioners. Also, he forecasts, Europe will continue to buy Canadian wheat.

In April, exports of wheat from the Dominion totalled 16,660,843 bushels—more than 3,000,000 bushels in excess of exports for March. Of the April total, 15,000,843 bushels were cleared from seaboard ports. The rest was sold in the United States for milling in bond. Mr. Ursell mentions that chartering of tramp tonnage and available liner space is brisk at Montreal, an indication that wheat movement during May will be substantial.

Vancouver and Prince Rupert, Pacific ports, were leading export points in April, a total of 5,872,355 bushels being shipped from the two. Shipments from Canada ports on the Atlantic amounted to 3,633,988 cleared from United States eastern ports. Imported Canadian wheat for milling in bond totalled 1,565,000 bushels.

### Wheat From Russia

British Purchases Now Wheat From Russia Than From Canada

Canada came second best to Soviet Russia in supplying wheat to the United Kingdom in the first three months of 1931. It was announced by the Department of Trade and Commerce. In the corresponding period of 1930 and 1929 the Argentine Republic led with Canada a close second. This year the Argentine Republic has been relegated to fourth place. In a summary of trade conditions in the United Kingdom in the first quarter of the year, Harrison Watson, Canadian Trade Commissioner in London, England, reports that of total imports of wheat amounting to 41,000,000 bushels, the Soviet Russia supplied 10,900,000; Canada, 10,400,000; Australia, 8,600,000; and the Argentine Republic, 7,987,000.

Canada maintains her lead as the chief source of imports into the United Kingdom of wheat flour supplying 752,342 cwt. in the first quarter of 1931, as compared with 492,214 cwt. from the United States, her nearest competitor.

### Where Plumb Line Is Crooked

In Northern India It Always Inclines Toward the South

India is a land of wonders. It has the tallest mountain in the world, the biggest avalanches, the rainiest spot, and so many snakes that 29,000 people and 4,000 cattle are killed by them every year. But there is a still greater wonder. You know that if a boy holds up a plumb line in England—that is, a string with a weight at the end—it hangs straight down; but in Northern India if a boy holds up a plumb-line it does not hang straight, it leans towards the south. Why is that? One would think that if it leaned at all it would slant towards the mighty Himalaya mountains, attracted by their great mass. But, as a matter of fact, these mountains are made of light rocks, while the great Deccan Plain to the south consists of very dense and heavy soil. The plain therefore, attracts the plumb-line a little out of the straight.

### Establish Packing Plant

Eastern Syndicate To Commence Operations In Saskatchewan

A Prince Edward Island syndicate has purchased a six-quarter section farm close to Long Lake, Saskatchewan, for the purpose of producing, raising and slaughtering hogs, and curing and shipping bacon to England. It is stated that the buildings capable of holding 5,000 hogs are being erected and the necessary machinery and equipment secured. Foundation stock of pure-bred Yorkshire hogs has been purchased and shipped to Long Lake.

### High Promises

Twelve out of 17 police captains are far investigated in Chicago, had excessive back accounts. One of them, on a salary of \$4,000 a year, bought \$48,000 worth of securities in four years. At least it is to be said of him that he did not waste his substance in riotous living.

Horace, Pliny, and other writers of ancient Rome, complained of the noise of the city, long before automobile horns, street cars, and radios, says a writer of the Classical Weekly.

## QUEEN MARY ATTENDS WEDDING



Queen Mary leaving St. Margaret's, Westminster, with the bride's father, after recent wedding of her godchild, daughter of Sir Derek Knapel, Master of the Household, to Philip Broadhead, M.C. Her majesty motored from Windsor especially for the occasion.

### No Cause For Alarm

World Will End In Million Million Years, Says Astronomer

Accurate data on the precise moment when the Archangel Gabriel will send a blast from the trumpet of doom to destroy man and all his handiwork was obtained when Sir James Jeans, noted British astronomer, arrived at New York on the liner "Mauretania."

Sir James took two deep breaths and announced that, barring unforeseen accidents the end of the world would arrive in a million million years. Whereupon, New Yorkers went right ahead with their plans for the week-end.

### Substitute For Flax

New Grain Is Being Tested Out In Western Canada

Safflower, which looks like a thistle without prickles, and has been cultivated in India and Egypt as an oil seed crop, is being tested in Western Canada, as a partial substitute for flax. The seed contains a drying oil valuable in the production of paints and varnishes, and the oil cake is useful as stock feed. Safflower is suggested by experts in agriculture as a possible supplementary crop to flax in the Prairie Provinces.

Nothing pleases a loafer more than to annoy a busy man.

## FASHION



No. 299—Smart Jacket Dress. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years. Size 4 requires 1 1/2 yards of 36-inch material. Size 36 requires 5 1/2 yards of 36-inch material with 1 yard of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 298—Utterly Feminine! This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years. Size 4 requires 1 1/2 yards of 36-inch material. Size 36 requires 5 1/2 yards of 36-inch material with 1 yard of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 143—Attention Matrons! This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 50 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 36-inch material with 1/2 yard of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 769—For Wee Maids. This style is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 1 1/2 yards of 36-inch material with 1/2 yard of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 701—For Smart Junior. This style is designed in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 2 1/2 yards of 36-inch material.

Our large Fashion Magazine shows the latest Paris styles for spring and summer for adults and children. Also instructive lessons in sewing.

Price of book 15 cents.

All patterns 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred.) Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

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## Farm To City Movement Is Becoming Less Popular And Reaction Is Setting In

### Manitoba Hay For Scotland

Inquiry Is Made Regarding Shipments Via H.B. Route

A shipment of Western Canadian timothy hay to the Old Country market via the Hudson Bay Railway and Churchill, was a new possibility presented to the Board of Trade of the Pas, in a letter from the official Canadian Government Trade Commissioner in Glasgow, Scotland.

Asking for information as to the available supply of timothy in the western part of Canada and setting forth some of the market facts in Scotland, D. A. Ross, secretary of The Pas Board of Trade, received the letter from G. B. Johnson, in Glasgow, Scotland.

The letter in part follows:

"Your name has been given to me by the Minister of Mines and Natural Resources, Manitoba, with reference to the following. A firm in Glasgow, Scotland, who import the largest quantities of Canadian hay in Scotland, and have for many years, desired to have information on the prospects of hay shipments from the prairie provinces via Churchill. As this route will evidently be open for transportation in a few months time, there should be an opportunity for timothy hay for this market from Manitoba, if this quality is grown there."

The letter gives the details of the market and urges the local Board of Trade to investigate the possibilities of the market. The board will make a searching inquiry into the matter within the next few weeks.

### Alberta Beef For Britain

May Ship From 400 to 500 Head Of Prime Beef Cattle Per Week

Larger supplies of one of Britain's principal items on the menu of the people of that country—beef—may be sent from Alberta, if satisfactory arrangements can be made between the British Consumers' Co-operative and Alberta breeders. Representatives of this co-operative society, which caters to upwards of twenty million consumers in the British Isles, after an extensive tour of Alberta ranches, stock farms and feed lots, have, it is reported, stated their intention of taking from 400 to 500 head of prime beef cattle per week, provided a standard of quality can be guaranteed. They have been in consultation with members of the Alberta Government and representatives of the Alberta stockmen's associations and co-operatives.

Particular interest was evinced by the British buyers in the "feed lots" in the vicinity of Raymond, Alberta, where baby beef are being fed on beet by-products from the beet sugar refinery there in combination with alfalfa and other feeds.

The representatives of the British Consumers' Co-operative, which has its headquarters at Manchester, England, are George Riddle, W. Eastwood and George W. Brooks, accompanied by A. C. Wieland, representative in Montreal of the co-operative.

### Wheat Has Limited Vitality

Will Live For Good Many Years But Not Thousands

Wheat from Tutankhamen's tomb or from that of any other mummy's home in Egypt will not sprout on any farm in the world, and if anyone thinks otherwise, Sir Wallis Budge, the world's most eminent Egyptologist, is ready to undeceive him.

Sir Wallis, for the past quarter of a century, has been told the story so often that he had a little form printed in which he explained just why nothing of the kind could happen.

He writes to the "Times" telling the reason once more. What is dug up in Egyptian mummy tombs by an excited guide in front of a tourist is wheat all right, he says, but it is wheat that has been hidden there by modern Egyptians who regard the tombs as excellent storage places.

Grainingly ancient wheat recovered from tombs that have been opened for the first time, has been made the subject of experiments at Kew Gardens, London, England, by experts under scientific conditions, and, in no instance, has such wheat ever sprouted. Finally not one of the excavators at Tutankhamen's tomb discovered any wheat in it. Wheat it was, but only a limited vitality. It will live for a good many years, but not for thousands.

There are several forms of capital punishment. Income tax is one.

Iceland is shipping frozen meat to other countries.

It is so unusual to hear a good word of farming nowadays that it is not surprising the statement of an individual, who says he has tried both town and country life, and that he has found that a family is better off on the farm with an income of \$850 than it is in the city with an income of \$5,000, should have been given considerable publicity.

It does seem far-fetched, to put it mildly. A family can live very comfortably on five thousand a year in the city, but surely, with the greatest economy, it would be hard to do more than exist on \$850, even in the country. But here we have the word of a man who speaks from experience, and he explains how the seemingly impossible is accomplishable. In the first place, the question is not to be considered entirely on a monetary basis; there is more to life than merely living in elegant surroundings, with expensive food to eat, costly equipment of various kinds, and the round of engagements and social functions which the city family comes to regard as an indispensable part of its normal existence.

On the farm, the family gets at nominal cost the products essential for the maintenance of healthy life; it gets plenty of outdoor exercise, which also makes for health and enjoyment. Perhaps, on the small income mentioned, it gets little more.

Whether the family would be happier under such conditions than it would be in the city, with an income of nearly \$100 a week, after all, a matter of individual temperament. Some would, and others wouldn't. But, undoubtedly, city life is not all it is cracked up to be, even for those who are comparatively well off.

It is said that a reaction is plainly discernible, and that the farm-to-city movement is less popular than it used to be. The land is the basis of all prosperity, and it is a very good sign if a growing appreciation of farm life is in evidence. It may be regarded as a retreat from over-sophistication.

### Canada's Fresh Water Fisheries

Are Source Of Large Yearly Revenue To Dominion

The Canadian Information Bureau states that "more than half the fresh water of the globe is contained in inland waters of Canada." As anybody knows who has used the rod in the Dominion and Newfoundland these waters are full of fish, but not everybody knows what a large revenue the fisheries bring in. It is greatest in Quebec, Ontario, and the Prairie Provinces. In 1929, Ontario led with \$3,920,000, and other totals were: Manitoba, \$2,745,000; Alberta, \$733,000; Saskatchewan, \$573,000; Quebec, \$564,000. While American sportsmen use the fly to fill their baskets in New Brunswick, that province makes a comparatively small commercial contribution, but from deep-sea fishing its returns are large.

One of the most delicious fish is the whitefish. It is abundant in Canada. In a normal year the whitefish for the whole country bring in about \$2,000,000. Ontario enjoys the largest share, with Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta following in that order.

### New Landing Field Invented

A garage and landing field for aircraft on top of tall office buildings has been invented. Incoming pilots would direct their planes into a wind tunnel only twice as wide and twice as high as the machine itself. On either side of the tunnel fans set in motion by a signalman would force air out at the exact speed of the landing plane. When the plane comes to a stop, the propellers and the fans would be cut off at the same instant.

### Pocket Radio Sets

Pocket radio sets weighing less than two pounds and having an effective range of 100 miles are to be carried by London policemen on their rounds to keep in touch with headquarters.



"Young Peter is an aristocrat." "Yes, he is expensive in diet already."—Dorffbarber, Berlin.

## Take Long Walks Fat Men are Told

How can you walk off your fat if you haven't any energy to do it? You can take off fat with Kruschen. If you will take one-half teaspoon in hot water every morning before breakfast, modify your diet and exercise regularly.

There are six different salts in Kruschen that your body organs must have if you are to enjoy good health. While you are losing fat you will be gaining in vigor, energy, vitality and power of endurance.

That means that soon you will be able to walk many miles without fatigue and enjoy every step you walk.

Drug Stores all over Canada sell Kruschen Salt, and a jar costs but 75 cents—it's a real blessing to fat people.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

An Inter-provincial conference will be held at Ottawa this autumn to discuss federal and provincial taxation boundaries.

The harbour enquiry to be conducted by Sir Alexander Gibb will include the port of New Westminster as well as that of Vancouver.

No trade agreement with Cuba has been made by the Dominion Government, although Cuba is considering proposals made by Canada.

Dr. Harriet Clibby, who celebrated her 100th birthday last August and was said to be the oldest woman physician in the world, is dead at her home in West Kensington, England.

A world-wide conference on pool experience and the seeking of remedies was suggested at Leeds, England, by Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas, Dominions secretary.

The government of France is to have its own legislation building in Canada, according to announcement by Hon. C. A. Henry, French minister to Ottawa.

Close to 10,000 Toronto people who have tickets on the Irish Free State Hospital sweptstakes haven't a chance for a prize. Their tickets have been seized in the mails.

Indian farmers throughout the prairie provinces have sown a larger acreage of wheat this year than in the spring of 1930, according to observations of W. M. Graham, commissioner for Indian Affairs.

Rt. Hon. C. R. Attlee, postmaster-general, informed a questioner in the British House of Commons that the government was not prepared to re-introduce penny postage at an early date.

For the first time in Spanish history women will be eligible to membership in the next election. The government has announced that citizens, irrespective of sex or profession, may be candidates.

## Yale Fellowships

Western Canadian Students Have Received Awards

The award of 176 fellowships and scholarships, including Canadian awards, and having a value of more than \$130,000, representing the income from gifts of over \$2,000,000, were announced by the graduate school of Yale University recently. The awards cover the study period of 1930-1931.

William F. Hanna, of Winnipeg, B.A., Dalhousie University, 1914, B.S.C., University of Alberta, 1923, Ph.D., University of Manitoba, 1928, will study the genetic relationship of Tilletia blight and T. tritici, the fungi causing "bunt" of wheat.

Edith M. Mason, of Victoria, B.C., B.A., King's College, 1918, M.A., Dalhousie University, 1925, wishes to study the life and works of Collin D'Narielle.

Canadian bond sales for the year to date amount to \$211,193,386, as compared with \$191,969,321 for the corresponding period of last year, and \$140,814,686 for that of the year before. Purchases by Canadian financial houses made up a total of \$147,306,386, while American firms bought to the extent of \$59,787,000 and British, \$4,100,000.

English golfers are adopting the American no-coat idea.

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"KING OF PAIN"  
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W. N. U. 1890

## The Cost Of Sickness

Unnecessary Loss Of Life Each Year From Diseases That Could Be Prevented

(By John Burke Ingram.)

One Canadian out of every three dies ahead of his time, statistics show. One death out of every three deaths that bring sorrow to Canadian communities, large and small, could be postponed. We Canadians are letting our friends and relatives die because we do not know how many diseases there are which could be prevented or because knowing, we will not take the trouble, the simple trouble to prevent them. Why are these diseases not prevented?

That is the question which every thinking Canadian should want answered! For centuries disease was inevitable because mankind had not learned how to prevent it. Doctors called to heal the sick, but it was nobody's business to attempt to prevent sickness from occurring because in those days it could not be done.

Then an English scientist named Edward Jenner, discovered vaccination against smallpox. Doctors began to vaccinate people—which meant that doctors began to treat "Healthy" people, in order to keep them from becoming ill by contracting smallpox. As a result this disease, at one time the greatest scourge of the race, has been beaten down till today it occupies a negligible place among the killers of civilized men.

The success of vaccination made medical scientists think along new lines. If a substance had been discovered which would prevent smallpox, why could not other substances be evolved to prevent other diseases? The idea was sound. Today there is a substance which prevents diphtheria, another to prevent typhoid fever, another against scarlet fever, another to prevent lockjaw, another which is used in infantile paralysis preventing crippling.

But though science is in a condition to prevent diseases by these and other means, we are not taking advantage of the protection which is offered to us. For centuries we regarded disease as a kind of god, because it is hard to change the thinking habits of a people in one

single generation we will, even most of our leaders, retain this medieval attitude.

And therefore today, Canada's life-blood is flowing from wounds inflicted upon her by her enemies—disease germs. Not merely in dollars and cents alone—disease mites us annually—but also in our man-power. Canada needs population, Canada is constantly bringing foreign and other immigrants to our shore, yet she permits her own sons and daughters to die of diseases which could be, and should be, and some day shall be prevented. Diphtheria and typhoid fever, both preventable, take respectively 1,200 and 1,111 lives annually, yet both diseases are preventable!

The death rate from tuberculosis has been cut in two in the past 25 years, and could be even with our present incomplete knowledge halved and halved again. Cancer kills almost 8,000 Canadians every year, and despite the fact that we don't know what causes cancer, this death rate could be cut in half if adult Canadians would cultivate the habit of having themselves periodically and thoroughly examined by a competent physician every five years. And so all through the pitiful list of diseases which now rob us of our best and fairest—heart disease, maternal mortality, infant mortality, venereal diseases, all can be cut down if men and women will realize that they get just exactly the kind of health service that they want and are willing to pay for, and that by backing their public health official, they may, in some measure, be held responsible for the health of a nation that is too indifferent to help itself.

## Divorce By Legislation

The ninth application for divorce in the last 50 years was recently before the legislative council of the Isle of Man. As the island has no divorce law, a special bill must be passed for each case. After the council has passed the bill, it must be passed by the House of Keys, sent to London for royal assent and finally promulgated from the open-air Tynwald Court.

## Difference In Force Of Gravity

A body weighing one pound at the earth's surface would weigh 27 pounds at the surface of the sun.

## FASHION



No. 951—All-Day Wear. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/4 yards of 39-inch material.

No. 561—Smartly Styled. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/4 yards of 39-inch material with 1/2 yard of 32-inch contrasting.

No. 191—Versatile As Its Wearer. This style is designed in sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 12 requires 3 1/4 yards of 39-inch material with 1/2 yard of 32-inch contrasting for ruffles.

No. 102—Cute, Isn't It? This style is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 1 1/2 yards of 27-inch material for dress with 1 yard of 27-inch material for bloomers and 1 1/4 yards of binding.

No. 284—Slimming Lines. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 2 1/4 yards of 39-inch material with 1/2 yard of 35-inch contrasting and 3 yards of edging.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MAY 24

### JESUS PREPARING FOR THE END

Golden Text: "This do in remembrance of Me."—Luke 22:19.  
Lesson: Luke 21:1 to 22:23.  
Devotional Reading: Isaiah 53:1-6.

### Explanations and Comments

The Preparation For Keeping the Passover, 22:13.—While the city of Jerusalem was making ready to celebrate the Passover Supper, the day of unleavened bread, and the chief priests and elders were planning how they might put Jesus to death, Jesus asked Him, and Jesus directed them to enter Jerusalem, and when they should eat the Passover with His disciples. The owner would show them a large upper room where they would eat the Passover for the Passover. The disciples followed His directions. The Prelude To The Lord's Supper, 22:14-18.—When the hour was come (when evening was come, Matthew), Jesus sat down (reclined on a couch) with His disciples to partake of the Paschal Supper. "With desire have I desired intensely have I longed to eat this Passover with you before I suffer." Why? For His own sake. There was comfort for His own sake that He should be able to manifest His love. With tender, solemn thought He had looked forward to it, and He desired the support of their fellowship for what lay before Him. For their sake also. The final act of suffering would be a great trial to the disciples. They were to know something of the sorrow of death, and Christ was eager to prepare them for the dark future. If they were assured of His deathless love they would find comfort when the shock of His death came. They could look back on the feast and on these words, and gather strength to suffer and to wait. And so it is for us also who are His disciples. He died for us not only represents the desires of the Lord to give Himself, but represents the joy of the gift to us.

The Institution Of The Lord's Supper, 22:19, 20.—And He took bread, and when He had broken it, He said, "This is my body which is given for you." And as Jesus took the cup, He said, "This cup is the new covenant in my blood, even that which is poured out for you."

The Starting Announcement, 22:21-23.—It was a startling statement that Jesus made when He said, "But behold, the hand of him that betrayeth Me is with Me on the table." "It was the dropping of a Lydian shell into their midst, destroying the whole atmosphere of peace."—Dean Brown. "For the Son of Man indeed, as it hath been determined," continued Jesus. "But was unto that man through whom He is betrayed."

Mosquitoes never breed in swiftly flowing water.

Wicklow, Ireland, is trying to find means of housing its poor.

Icebergs contain no salt, because they are formed of glacier ice which was originally snow.

Illiteracy is deplorable, but it is not as bad as being able to read everything and believing it all.

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## Gift For King George

Presented With Valuable Addition To Stamp Collection

King George has accepted a valuable addition to his wonderful collection of postage stamps, an album which contains a complete set of the new pictorial postage stamps for the territory of Southwest Africa, together with a series of the issued stamps in unused, marginal blocks of four, for the royal collection. The presentation was made recently on behalf of the Union Government by the high commissioner for South Africa, C. T. Water. These are the first stamps of definitive design to be circulated in the mandated territory, where up to now over-printed types of the Union itself have been employed. The subjects were obtained in open competition from South African artists, and from photographs, sketches and paintings selected by Colonel J. A. Venning, director of posts and telegraphs at Windhoek, while the actual engraving and printing has been carried out by Bradbury, Wilkinson and Company, Limited, at New Malden, Surrey, England.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### CARROT FUDGING

This is a dessert well liked by those who visit Portugal. It is equally nice served with a pudding sauce or with cream.

- 1 1/2 cup butter.
- 1 1/2 cup brown sugar.
- 1 egg.
- 1 cup raw carrots, grated.
- 2 teaspoons lemon peel, grated.
- 1 1/4 cup flour.
- 1/2 teaspoon soda.
- 1 teaspoon baking powder.
- 1 teaspoon cinnamon.
- 1/2 teaspoon ginger.

Cream the butter. Add the sugar and slightly beaten egg. Stir in the carrots and grated lemon peel. Mix and sift the dry ingredients. Add to first mixture. Bake in a buttered pudding pan for one hour. Serve hot.

### BEEF LOAF

- 1 1/2 pounds round of beef.
- 1 quart cold water.
- 1 tablespoon vinegar.
- 1 teaspoon sugar.
- 1 teaspoon sage and thyme, mixed.
- 1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce.
- Salt and pepper.

Simmer the meat in the water with the salt until meat is tender. Cool. Remove bones and fat, and chop very fine. Boil the liquid until reduced to one cup. Add vinegar, sugar, sage, sauce, thyme, salt and pepper. Mix with the meat. Press into a buttered mold and leave to become thoroughly cold. Serve with tomatoes and lettuce with mayonnaise.

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## Canada and Newsprint Production

More Newsprint Made In Canada Than Any Other Country

More newsprint paper is made in Canada than in any other country. In 1930, Canada manufactured 2,504,000 tons, 38 per cent. of the world production of newsprint paper. The tonnage was practically double that turned out in the United States, which was the nearest competitor to the Canadian mills with an output of 18 per cent. of the world total. Great Britain and Germany each manufactured about nine per cent. and Newfoundland and Japan four per cent. each. These six countries accounted for about four-fifths of the world supply of newsprint which totalled 6,975,000 tons last year.

Though Canada's production totalled 36 per cent. of the aggregate for the upwards of 20 countries producing newsprint, her proportion of the export market was even larger.

## Exhibition For Charity

England's fancy mice exhibition, at St. Albans, England, had more than 70 various kinds of plain and fancy mice shown by women fanciers. Mostly experimental, there are few limits to the combinations and cross breeds obtainable. Among the freak results are white mice with black eyes; silver and tan mice; black and tan mice, and one instance, extremely rare, a blue mouse. Proceeds from the exhibition are for charity.

By a new decree all tooth pastes must be analyzed, approved and registered by the government before they can be sold in Argentina.

**ZIG-ZAG**  
Cigarette Papers  
Large Double Book  
120 Leaves  
Finest You Can Buy  
NOW \$5  
AVOID IMITATIONS

**REPRESENTATIVE WANTED**  
Would you like to be the local Representative for fast selling house hold necessities. Write Clarence Cameron, 39 Wellington St. E. Toronto, Ont.

## Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

**WINDOLITE**  
THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE

MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to install, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

**Distributors: CHANTLER & CHANTLER LIMITED**

51 Wellington St. W.

TORONTO, ONT.





## Saskatchewan

### Lignite Coal

New Fuel More Economical Than United States Steam Coals

Newly-invented processes in the burning of Saskatchewan lignite coals in the furnaces of the Winnipeg Heating Company Plant at Winnipeg, make this fuel more economical than United States steam coals and promises to bring the Canadian lignite fields east and west into increased production.

Figures for all fields have not been worked out, but it is estimated that the Saskatchewan field alone will increase its production from \$220,000 last year, to nearly \$1,500,000 next. That field has an invested capital of \$4,000,000 and employs 500 miners. Toronto and Ontario cities are expected to escape their dependence on United States lignite in two ways—the Saskatchewan fuel can be economically shipped there and the fairly extensive lignite fields of the James Bay Railway will be available in adjusted central heating plants there.

The invention is really a modification of the multiple retort underfired stoker which has been perfected by R. L. Sutherland, one of the highest lignite authorities on the continent. He was consulting expert for the 12 years conducted experiments at University of North Dakota, and for Heben, N.D., in the midst of the North Dakota lignite fields.

The success announced recently is a result of 10 years of effort. It determines first, that Canadian lignites can be more economically used than United States steam coals in large boilers of the Wall Street, Winnipeg type, even when maximum capacity is required, and that the economy under all conditions is very considerable.

The federal and provincial governments of Saskatchewan and Manitoba have been notified, and Hon. W. A. Gordon, Minister of Mines, announced that the subvention on Canadian coal will be continued another year pending the development of a permanent coal policy.

### It Brings Them Together

Newspaper Advertising Best Medium Between Merchant and Customer

Here's a tribute to newspaper advertising from John McKinlay, president of the largest store in this continent, Marshall, Field and Company. "Advertising brings the customer and the merchant together. For this purpose newspaper advertising has proved the most effective publicity for the retail stores of Marshall, Field and Co. As a result, we are constantly the largest purchasers of white space in the west. Conceding that a merchant must sell good merchandise, correctly styled, fairly priced and courteously presented, he will in our opinion find newspaper advertising the most trenchant of all help in correctly and profitably disposing of his merchandise."—Lethbridge Herald.

### A Foolish Question

A man in a hurry to catch a train in London called a taxi in Regent Street, got inside, and shouted, "Waterloo," to the driver.

The taxi-driver was rather deaf and got off his seat, came to the door, and asked the destination.

"Waterloo," said the fare.

"The station, sir?" asked the driver.

"No," exclaimed the exasperated passenger, "the battledieu, you blithering idiot!"

### Improving On Nature

Now come purple and green chickens. Just a matter of serum. Some people interested in such things injected serum into eggs by means of a hypodermic needle on the nineteenth day of incubation. When the chickens were hatched some were purple and some were green. The serum people figure they can obtain a blue chick by a mixture of the serum.



Son-in-law: "I wish you were a star."

Mother-in-law: "How sweet of you to say that."

Son-in-law: "The nearest star to us is millions of miles distant!"

Travels, Rome.

W. N. U. 1890

### The One Thing Needed

Nothing Can Exist Long For People Who Lack Faith

No bank could thrive, or even exist, if it were not for the faith of its depositors. No matter how strong, the bank cannot stand a drive that terminates only when the last depositor has withdrawn his last cent. Time is needed to turn assets into cash, and depositors who have lost faith are not willing to wait.

All over the United States good banks and strong have closed their doors permanently or temporarily because timid men and women have rushed to withdraw their savings. Perhaps some smirch-communist has breathed poison among the depositors of his own nationality. Perhaps some disgruntled business competitor has started a false rumor. Perhaps the failure of a smaller bank has started an unnecessary run upon a larger.

Whatever the cause, there is a lack of faith. The bank is just as strong as it ever was, but with faith gone, the word "Fins" may as well be written. Only when the bank numbers among its depositors a goodly percentage of honest, fearless, level-headed citizens who realize the danger of withdrawing their funds during a "run" will that bank survive.

Funny little old word, isn't it? We believe there is a bank around the corner, because we have faith in a group of men engaged in a banking business there. We believe there is a Heaven above because we have faith in a Supreme Being, who is preparing a place for us there. But without faith, there is no bank, nor no Heaven for us.

Most peculiar of all is the chap who believes in the bank and not in the hereafter. His bank can fail completely—for him and for every one. Heaven is for only to the man who lacks faith. The deposits of the faithful are forever safeguarded by an unfailing Power.—Richard S. Bond.

### A Good Reason

Why Gates Into Roman Ruins Were Kept Locked

During one of her visits to Rome, Marie Dressler, the actress, went for a walk with Richard Washburn Child, then American ambassador in the Eternal City. Presently they came upon some gates in the baths of Caracalla. They were locked. Whereupon the influence of Mr. Child reconnected "Open Sesame," and the two wandered through ancient hanging gardens and amid Roman ruins until they were tired.

As they were leaving, Mr. Child said to an attendant:

"Why do they try to keep people out of that nice restful spot?"

"Because," was the respectful answer, "we are expecting them to cave in at any moment."

### Started By Cartier in 1534

Measuring Direction Of The Magnetic Needle At Different Points In Canada

The work of measuring the real direction of the magnetic needle at different places in Canada is an incidental in the activities of the Topographical Survey Department of the Interior, Canada. This work was started by Jacques Cartier in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 1534, and continued by Sir Francis Drake on the Pacific Coast in 1570, Master John Davis, in Davis Strait, in 1585, Captain William Baffin, in Baffin Island, in 1615, Captain Cook and Captain Vancouver on the Pacific Coast in 1778 and 1792, and Sir John Franklin in the interior in 1819.

### Would Not Stand Everything

New York Woman Asked For Plans Of Car Driver

One of those women who make up their own minds started to cross Fifty-Second Street at Madison Avenue, in New York, when a limousine pulled around the corner and blocked her progress. She tried to pass behind it, but was blocked when the driver, who was probably trying to park, backed up. She then tried to pass in front of the car, but was forced to retreat to the sidewalk when the chauffeur eased it forward. This was enough. "Would it be requiring too much of you," demanded the lady of the driver, "to ask you to outline your plans?"

### Clever Blind Stenographer

A blind stenographer capable of writing shorthand at 100 words a minute and who can typewrite at 90 words a minute has just been appointed to a clerkship in Whitehall, the headquarters of all British Government departments. She is Violet Harper, and she will perform work similar to her full-sighted colleagues.

While overhead wires of the British government telegraph and telephone service now cover 1,300,000 miles, those underground total 7,600,000 miles.

## Tree Nurseries

### To Be Retained

Comprehensive Project For Encouragement Of Mixed Farming On The Prairies

Federal Government tree nurseries at Indian Head and Sutherland will not only be retained, but they may be conducted as part of a comprehensive project for the encouragement of mixed farming in the prairies. Plans are in course of formation in this connection, it was intimated, at Ottawa, that may alter much of the face of the prairies.

The nurseries were, in the past, conducted by the forestry branch of the Department of Interior, which furnished saplings and seedlings to be planted on the prairies. When the Western provinces took over their natural resources, it was proposed they also take over this nursery service. While negotiations are still in progress, it is understood that a new proposal is that the nurseries be taken over by the Dominion Department of Agriculture.

The plan, if adopted, would include a vigorous drive to encourage tree-planting and grass-growing on prairie farms in districts suitable for mixed farming. The provincial governments would be asked to join in such a drive. In addition to improving the appearance of the farms, the trees would mitigate the losses from soil drifting, which has become serious in many parts. Then they would furnish shelter for the livestock. The sowing of suitable grasses would go forward with the tree-planting to provide grazing for the cattle.

Although the proposal has not yet taken official form, it is understood that communications are being sent to the provincial ministers to canvass the feasibility of the proposals. In the past the nursery service cost about \$30,000 a year to operate.

### World Should Be Rebuilt

Opinion Of H. G. Wells Given To British Architects

H. G. Wells, author, believes the world needs a new house.

Speaking before the Royal Institute of British Architects he said: "We must accept the possibilities of rebuilding all mankind, rebuilding every city in the world and reclaiming roads and countryside. I think we can well look forward to the time when towns will rebuild themselves as we now go to the tailor for a new suit of clothes."

Mr. Wells said new means of employment must be found if the world would avert social disaster and progress these would be found in great construction programs.

### Canadian Printers Ink

There were 22 establishments in Canada, in 1920, engaged in the manufacture of ink, according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Sixteen of the plants were chiefly engaged in making printing inks or rollers; the other six making writing inks as their main product. The year saw a new high level attained by the whole industry, the output being valued at \$3,038,049.

### New Photo Process

Dr. Miller Reese Hutchinson, former associate of Thomas Edison, has discovered a new process for enlarging photographs 48 times, which he claims will greatly facilitate the taking of pictures from the air.

## Research Laboratory For Wheat

New Idea That May Be Found To Hold Astonishing Possibilities

The amazing degree to which wheat has become an international factor affecting the economic stability of half the world has caused thinking men and women everywhere to look at it from a new angle and with a bushel, and 5,589,000 bushels were broader understanding. Hitherto it has been regarded merely as the basis of flour which in turn is made into bread for food. Today it is something far more important than the source of bread. It is the thing which has become a great determining factor in world economics, world finance, world trade.

It is not surprising, therefore, to find the suggestion that a research laboratory for wheat should be established endorsed far and wide. The fundamental idea is to endeavor to find new uses to which wheat may be put, and thus guard against any such situation as that created during the last eighteen months by over-production and the upsetting of the world's markets. That idea is not a fantastic one. It is, on the other hand, severely practical. All basic industries have been developed through research which has revealed new uses to which they can be put. New methods of production, new and unsuspected extensions and variations and elaborations by means of which they have been more and more firmly established.

If sailline dyes can be secured from coal tar, rayon silk from wood shreds, and cloth from waste, why should not some new and useful product be developed out of wheat, or out of a combination of wheat with something else? It is a fact that wheat is developed, and it will be found to hold astounding possibilities. A series of research laboratories in those countries which grow wheat extensively all co-operating and pooling the results of their labors, not quite conceivably so change the aspect of the world's business as to constitute the most revolutionary event since the discovery of steam power. It is certainly an idea worthy of examination by those who would be most vitally concerned.—Montreal Star.

### Battalions Of Bees

Daily Average Of 31,000 Work In Canada During Season

With the arrival of the bright sunny days of spring and early summer and the wealth of bloom new growth brings, the bee battalions resume their annual work of storing honey. Canada's annual honey crop ranges into millions of pounds produced in at apiaries located throughout the entire Dominion. We all know that the proverbial busy bee sets a commendable example, and that huge stores of honey accumulate in the healthy hive. A better appreciation of the magnitude of the task which is the bees' in building up their stores, is afforded by figures just released by the Bee Division of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. As the result of a series of studies conducted over a period of five years, it has been found by weighing hives that an average of 31,000 bees per hive wing their busy way in search of sweet nectar from day to day during the height of the season.

Evidence of prehistoric man's efforts at mining have been found in Africa.

### SCENE IN CAPE BRETON



This old lady was photographed with her spinning wheel at Grand Narrows, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia. This section of the province still is the scene of many picturesque old-world customs.—C.N.R. Photo.

## Would Make Queer Colony

Doctors Propose To Put All Insane Persons Of Great Britain On Island

One of the queerest of war revelations was made by Dr. E. F. Griffin, lecturer to the London College of Physiology. He said he had offered during the war to raise a battalion of insane recruits. Hitherto it has been regarded merely as the basis of flour which in turn is made into bread for food. Today it is something far more important than the source of bread. It is the thing which has become a great determining factor in world economics, world finance, world trade.

Dr. Griffin said he would like to see the whole insane people of Great Britain placed in one large colony. There would be about 100,000 such persons, he estimated, and the best place for them would be on an island about the size of the Isle of Wight.

"With suitable guidance they would be quite capable of looking after themselves," Dr. Griffin added. "The curse of asylums is the terrible idleness."

Dr. Griffin was awarded the distinguished service order and the military cross for his work in the war. He was medical officer in charge of the Second Battalion Queen's Regiment and 12th Battalion Fusiliers, was wounded four times and mentioned in despatches three times.

### -Traffic In Firearms

Stricter Supervision In Canada Is Becoming Increasingly Necessary

For some obscure reason the House of Commons has refused on four occasions to pass a Senate bill prohibiting the manufacture, sale and importation of revolvers and similar weapons. Senator Belcourt has brought up the measure at four different sessions and succeeded in securing the endorsement of his colleagues in the Upper House, only to have it side-tracked in the Commons.

The prevalence of bank robberies and hold-ups during the past year suggests the need of a stricter supervision of the sale of firearms. Serious crime is on the increase as the recent assassins in this city indicated. The practice of carrying concealed weapons has become a public menace. The existing regulations governing the possession of firearms appear to be openly flouted. If conditions in this country are not to become similar to those across the border, there will have to be a much more serious effort made to prohibit the traffic in death-dealing weapons. Passage of the Belcourt measure, endorsed by the legal departments of all but one Province, would be a long step forward in that direction.—Calgary Herald.

### A Specialist On Brooks

Landscape Architect Could Supply Any Sound To Suit

Possessed of an estate that had everything except a brook, a peer of Long Island, New York, determined to make the thing complete. He summoned a landscape architect who specializes in making brooks. They had a long conference, went over the ground, and the brook-builder estimated the cost of construction.

"There's just one other point," he said, as he was getting ready to leave, "What kind of sound do you want?"

The peer was somewhat flustered. "Why, just a regular brook sound," he replied.

"But," continued the architect, obligingly, "with these topographical conditions I can give you whatever you wish—a low murmur, a babble, or quite a swish."

### Jobs Was On Paper

Berlin Publication Endorsed Article It Had Previously Protested Against

Berlin had a good laugh over a prank some contributor played on the national Socialist newspaper, Angriff, who was one of the most violent protestants against the novel "All Quiet On The Western Front," and the motion picture which was made from it.

A letter from a subscriber which the editors characterized as a faithful description of a soldier's experiences at the front was recognized by readers as a copy of five pages in the novel—the very pages to which the newspaper had objected most strenuously.

### Canadian Nickel

Canadian nickel is obtained almost entirely from nickeliferous pyrrhotite-chalcopryite ore of the Sudbury district, Ontario.

An inn at Paradise, England, is named "Adam and Eve."

Nearly 30,000 auto-buses are being operated in India.

## Beaver Sanctuary

### For Manitoba

Apache Indian To Have Charge Of Beaver In Riding Mountain National Park

Grey Owl, Apache Indian, of Cabano, Quebec, perhaps the only human being who has ever won the confidence and friendship of the Canadian beaver, is now resident at the Riding Mountain National Park, where he will have charge of a beaver sanctuary—the first of its kind to be created on this continent.

Grey Owl's career reads like a wild west thriller. As a lad he bivouacked with Buffalo Bill. He was born in the western states, grew up to the life of a trapper and hunter. Like other Indians, he had a deep affection for the beaver, believing it to be a human being, respecting its wisdom and industry. In his youth beaver pelts were the prize of the trappers, but while Grey Owl excelled as a trapper, the killing of beavers grew increasingly distasteful to him. Finally he took a vow never again to kill a beaver. He moved to the wilds of Quebec, near an Indian village called Cabano, and began to tame wild beavers. He had never been done successfully before, but Grey Owl, through his intimate knowledge of these animals, was highly successful. He asked the Quebec Government to declare a beaver sanctuary in the Cabano area, but his request was refused.

Meantime his fame spread abroad. Visitors were astonished to notice that his daily activities were followed by his furred friends. Beavers would leave the water and follow Grey Owl into his cabin. They would eat from his hand; feed out of bottles. He helped them build dams and houses, and was being quicker than their teeth. Once built, he guarded their dams, protected their young.

When he went abroad in his canoe he, invariably, was followed by his pet beaver. Never before had it been possible to climb into a canoe, and out again without upsetting the frail craft. And when Grey Owl went in swimming, the event became a great sports day with the beaver.

His fame reached the ears of Hon. T. G. Murphy, Manitoba's representative in the cabinet, who asked Grey Owl if he would move to Riding Mountain National Park and take charge of a beaver sanctuary. Grey Owl agreed. Never before had it been possible to keep beavers in captivity for any length of time. A young beaver displayed at the World Poultry Congress, at Ottawa, a few years ago died within two days.

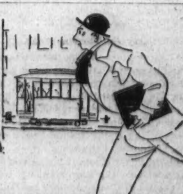
Grey Owl rigged up his own transportation equipment, and succeeded in taking a pair of old beaver, his best friends, to Manitoba. They arrived safely and are now happy in the river and lake of the Riding Mountain Park. They will be protected from all harm and, as they multiply, the sanctuary will take on added interest to tourists. Within a few years it is expected that visitors to Riding Mountain will experience the thrill of having beaver come to them for food, of petting them, of having beavers follow canoes and boats, and of bathing with beavers. When the Riding Mountain Park is thoroughly stocked with beaver, the surplus animals will be transferred to other western parks, such as the Prince Albert and Banff parks.

### Canada's Advertising Campaign

Large Sum Spent By Department Of Trade And Commerce

A total of \$92,020.77 was spent by the Dominion Government in the advertisements of the Department of Trade and Commerce which urged the people of Canada to buy Canadian-made goods. This sum had been spent since the present administration assumed office, according to a return tabled in the House of Commons. The money was distributed among the newspapers of the country as follows: Dailies, \$38,023.49; farm papers, \$38,417.46; miscellaneous, \$13,976.98, and weeklies, \$3,602.84.

Journeys on the new air lines between the Netherlands and the Netherlands East Indies will require 12 flying days.



"The boss always threatens to dismiss me on an idle at the office instead of raising my salary so that I can take a taxi."—Fau, Vienna.



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## ALBERTA 4 per ct. Demand Saving Certificates AND LEARN TO SAVE

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Choice line of Fresh and Cured Meats  
**SPECIALS EVERY DAY**

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**HOME MEAT MARKET**

## UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LIMITED

IN BUSINESS 25 YEARS

Paid-up Capital **\$3,180,803.37**  
Reserve and Surplus **\$2,490,981.11**  
Total Paid-up Capital,  
Reserve and Surplus **\$5,671,784.48**

Let this Company Handle Your Grain

## INSIST ON POOL BUTTER NUMAID DISTINCTLY BETTER AT ALL DEALERS

## Drudgery is an Extravagance



FOR five hours today this woman patiently toiled over a washboard . . . bending, lifting, rubbing . . . doing the things a tireless little Electric Washer can do in two hours. Day after day, she dusts, sweeps, cleans . . . doing things a vacuum cleaner would do twice as fast with half the effort.

With Electricity ever at hand such drudgery is an extravagant waste of time and effort. Hours that now drag slowly by might be enjoyed in doing the things she'd rather do. The woman who wishes golden hours of freedom must first break the shackles of housework. Electricity is ready to help.

The Calgary Power Company representative in your territory can procure for you any item of electrical equipment. He will tell you about the attractive terms upon which you can purchase many electrical appliances—with a small cash payment and the balance on your monthly light bills.

**Calgary Power Company**  
Limited

EDMONTON

CALGARY

## EARLY DAYS —OF— CROSSFIELD By F. L. McANALLY

The late Jno. Becker sr. erected the telephone central building along with other residential buildings. He had also a good workshop quite complete with circular and band saws, also a turning lathe.

There was also a good foundation laid for an agricultural fair. Village and country people cheerfully doing their part.

The stock that won first prizes here, in many cases carried off first prizes at Calgary Fair.

The date of the fair was usually set for the week before Calgary show, thereby attracting many of the same exhibitors.

Just so long as the fair management remained in the hands of the organizers and early directors, all seemed promising, but in a few years it became almost entirely a midway, and the agriculture part was soon lost sight of, and we know the result.

A very good race track was constructed, mostly by gratis labor.

Some high-class harness race horses were owned by local men in early days, namely by Wm. Urquhart; late W. B. Edward, Hugh McBain and others.

"Gordie" seemed at all times to ride as fast as the horse cared to go—sometimes close to two minutes.

### In The Country

In 1904 E. D. High brought the first threshing machine in this region, steam power. He started to thresh (all stack threshing) Nov. 1 and finished Dec. 22, without any lost time except Dec. 12, 13 and 14, when he hired his boiler to heat a dipping vat on the Rosebud to dip about 1000 head of cattle that had been quarantined for the mange.

The weather was like summer.

Last winter was not our first mild winter, but among the best in the writer's time at Crossfield.

### Legion Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Crossfield Branch of the Canadian Legion B.E.S.L. will be held in the Fire Hall on Saturday, May 30th, at two o'clock sharp. There is considerable important business to be discussed a full attendance is desired.

J. CROCKER, Secretary

## The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907.  
Published at Crossfield, Alberta  
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor  
Subscription \$1.50 Per Year  
U.S.A. Points \$2.00

Local advertising

Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.  
All advertisement changes of copy must be in hands of printers by noon on Tuesday or no change made or advertisement cancelled.

THURSDAY, MAY 21st, 1931

### Local and General

The Crossfield baseball team play at Madden on Sunday.

Twenty-five cents will buy a post and help fence the park.

Mrs. Sam Collins was a weekend visitor in Calgary.

Miss Phyllis Jarman is laid up with an attack of the flu.

Monday, May 25th a Dominion holiday, all places of business will be closed.

George McCaskill left on Monday for Carlsbad where he has some building to do.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Bills spent Sunday at Delacour with Mr. and Mrs. Ben Mabeley.

Inspector Leggett concluded his visit to the local school on Friday.

Norman Johnson has opened a barber shop in the Chronicle building.

BORN—In Calgary on Friday, May 15th, to Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Lim, a son.

Commissioner W. C. Bryan of the Alberta Provincial Police was a visitor in town on Saturday.

Walter Gibson has fixed up a McLaughlin car into a service truck and will use it in connection with his business.

Remember the Elks Band Concert in the park, Crossfield on Sunday, May 31 at 2.30 p. m. Come and bring the family.

Misses Gladys and Vera Metheral attended the final Symphony Orchestra Concert of the season on Monday night.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Purvis, Gordon Purvis and Don McCaskill were visitors in the Acme district on Sunday.

Misses Kathleen Mair and Marjorie Metheral of Calgary will spend the week-end and Monday with their parents.

Rev. Taylor of Lethbridge, made a call in town on Monday evening on his way home from Edmonton.

We notice the building trade is booming in the north end of town, Hugo Ballam and Walter Spivey are erecting new chicken houses.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. McCool, Robert Abra, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Jones were visitors at the P. A. Whittaker home near Beynon on Sunday.

Howard "Scotty" Lee was a visitor in town on Thursday. Scotty is pitching for Didsbury this year and won his first game last Wednesday when they defeated Innisfail 12 runs to 0.

The old Gazeley building, recently purchased by Robert Ure, is undergoing interior repairs, the basement having been enlarged to make room for a furnace, and other improvements are to be made.

Adam Cruickshank, Ivor Lewis, R. Waterhouse and Frank Brown who went on a fishing trip out west of Sundrie last Friday returned on Monday. The weather was too cold and disagreeable for a successful fishing trip.

The C. W. L. will be having a Court Whist Drive in the Masonic Hall on Wednesday, May 27th, starting at 8.30 sharp. Good prizes, good lunch. Everybody welcome. Come and have a good time. Admission 25c.

Considerable excitement was caused on Tuesday when two tractors were seen hauling L. B. (Shorty) Thomas' shack down Main Street. Mr. Thomas has purchased a lot on Hammond St. from C. Amussen and has moved lock, stock and barrel to his new location near the old Jessiman blacksmith shop.

### Local and General

Remember the Dance in East Community Hall on Friday, May 22. Gent's 50c, ladies provide.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Madill daughter Kate and Mr. L. H. Walker of Foremost, spent Wednesday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Metheral on their way to Edmonton, where J. S. Madill, son of the former graduated as a M. D. on May 15.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. High and daughters motored to Drumheller on Saturday and spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Bob Nixon. Mr. High stated that it is very dry over there and that the grain is just showing above the ground.

The secretary of the Board of Trade received a contribution towards the Fence Post Campaign from a resident of the State of California during the past week. This donation was not solicited and therefore gives further proof that Crossfield and district is becoming a well advertised community.

A. M. Scratch, census commissioner of Calgary was a visitor in town on Saturday, giving the enumerators instructions in connection with the coming census. Fred Stevens, Sam Collins, Crossfield, Mr. Reid, Mr. Drummond, Airdrie and Mr. Sutherland, Carstairs, wrote their examinations, and are all set to start counting noses on June 1st.

Have you cleaned up your premises this spring? All owners of property in Crossfield allowing refuse, ashes, etc. to remain on their premises are leaving themselves liable to prosecution. Crossfield must be given a thorough cleanup this spring, and all those failing to co-operate in this manner will be severely dealt with.

### Church of the Ascension

Sunday, May 24th.  
Holy Communion at 9.00 a. m.  
Evensong and Confirmation Service by the Bishop of Calgary.

## New Barber Shop NOW OPEN

I have opened a shop in the Chronicle Building and solicit a share of your patronage.

Quick and Efficient Service

NORMAN JOHNSON



**PATHFINDER  
GOOD YEAR**

PATHFINDER Tread Goodyear Tires are built for long mileage—at low cost. Their tread means long safe mileage. Their name stands for quality. Their price means a great saving in tire dollars.

Price your size. We have it. We want you to see it.

Crossfield Garage

F. T. BAKER  
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Crossfield, A'ta.

Put in a Pathfinder Tube for saving!

## LEYDEN & BRUCE Funeral Directors

Private Ambulance in Connection  
Phone M 9101  
1707 Second Street West  
W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

## DENTIST

Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,  
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN  
of the firm of Millican & Milligan, Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lancaster Building, Calgary, will be at 'Tred-away & Springsteens' office, Crossfield on Saturday of each week for the general practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

### Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Office of the Secretary Treasurer on the first Monday of each month commencing with February at the hour 8 o'clock p. m.

By Order of the Village Council.  
W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

## Walter Major Contractor and Builder

Estimates Given Plans Prepared  
Alterations a Specialty.  
Box 84 Crossfield

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**TINSMITHING WORK**  
Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently Done.

Repair Work will receive immediate attention.

J. L. McRory

Crossfield Alberta

### Classified Advertisements

LOST—Front bumper off Chevrolet car near Beaver Dam school, on Friday evening May 8th. Please return to T. TREDAWAY.

For Sale—Registered Tamworth weanlings, both sex, \$10.00 each. J. B. WYLLIE, Crossfield.

For Sale—Top buggy and set of single driving harness, both practically as good as new. Apply to CHRIS ASMUSSEN

WANTED—LIVE BADGERS, \$5.00 each.  
GEORGE HOLE, Airdrie

Wanted—Second-hand windmill in running order or one that can be repaired. Apply to T. MAIR, Phone 703

Order Now—Bedding Out Plants, including cabbage, cauliflower, flowers, sturdy plants. Order from Wm. Lant or phone 1012.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Stewart-Warner Radio, 5 tube battery set in excellent condition. Apply at Chronicle office.

## FOR SALE

Willis-Kinght Car, Stewart-Warner Radio, Heater and pipes, Kitchen Table, Kitchen Pump, Garden Hose, Blinds, Curtain Rods, Congleum Rug, Boxing Gloves, Baseball Mitt and Gloves.

Call at  
Chronicle Office

## WATCH REPAIRING

We have been appointed agents H. R. Chancey, Ltd., Calgary, and can give you good service on watch and repairing at city prices.—The Chronicle office.

## Rosebud Pancake Flour

Easy to Make. Delicious to Eat. No Indigestion when eaten. GET IT AT YOUR GROCERS Rosebud Flour Mills Co. Ltd. Didsbury

## Sid Jones HARNESS MAKER

Shoes and Harness Repaired  
FOR CASH  
Trca Building Crossfield

Marcelling Sewing  
All kinds of Alterations and reeling coats, Dry Cleaning  
Mrs. G. Gazeley